

High School Science Virtual Learning

College Chemistry Intermolecular Forces April 21, 2020



High School College Chemistry Lesson: April 21, 2020

Objective/Learning Target:

Students will be able to apply their knowledge of intermolecular forces to the properties of various substances.



Let's Get Started:

For each molecule, identify the type of intermolecular forces it will exert and which force is strongest.

1. $H_{2}O$

2. CCl₄



Let's Get Started: Answer Key

1. H₂O- Hydrogen bonding (strongest), dipole-dipole interactions, dispersion forces

2. CCl_4 - Dispersion forces only. Although the individual covalent bonds are polar, the molecule is symmetrical and therefore nonpolar. For this reason, it does not display dipole dipole interactions.



Lesson Activity:

Directions:

- 1. Read <u>Section 10.2</u> in your textbook.
- 2. Read the information under the headings "Vaporization and Condensation" and "Boiling points" in <u>Section 10.3</u>.
- 3. Watch this <u>video</u>.



Practice

Complete the following questions using the information you learned during the lesson activity.



Questions:

As the intermolecular forces in a substance get stronger, how are each of the following properties affected?

- 1. Viscosity
- 2. Surface Tension
- 3. Capillary Action
- 4. Vapor Pressure
- 5. Boiling Point



Once you have completed the practice questions check with the answer key.

- 1. Viscosity-Increases
- 2. Surface Tension-Increases
- 3. Capillary Action-Increases
- 4. Vapor Pressure-Decreases
- 5. Boiling Point-Increases



More Practice:

Follow the links below to do more practice.

- 1. This quiz will check your answers as you go.
- 2. This <u>simulation</u> will help refresh you on polarity.



Additional Practice:

Click on this <u>link</u> for another simulation.

This <u>worksheet</u> and its <u>key</u> cover identifying IMF's and their effect on physical properties.